



# Essential Mathematics 2017

## Question Booklet

- **Topic 2: Measurement** (Questions 1 to 3) 30 marks
- **Topic 4: Statistics** (Questions 4 to 6) 30 marks
- **Topic 5: Investments and Loans** (Questions 7 to 10) 30 marks
- Answer **all** questions
- Write your answers in this question booklet
- You may write on pages 10, 18, and 25 if you need more space
- Allow approximately 40 minutes for **each** topic
- Approved calculators may be used — complete the box below

## Examination information

### Materials

- Question Booklet
- SACE registration number label

### Reading time

- 10 minutes
- You may make notes on scribbling paper

### Writing time

- 2 hours
- Show all working in this question booklet
- Use black or blue pen
- You may use a sharp dark pencil for diagrams

**Total marks 90**

Attach your SACE registration number label here

### Graphics calculator

1. Brand \_\_\_\_\_  
 Model \_\_\_\_\_  
 2. Brand \_\_\_\_\_  
 Model \_\_\_\_\_

### For office use only

Supervisor check	Re-marked





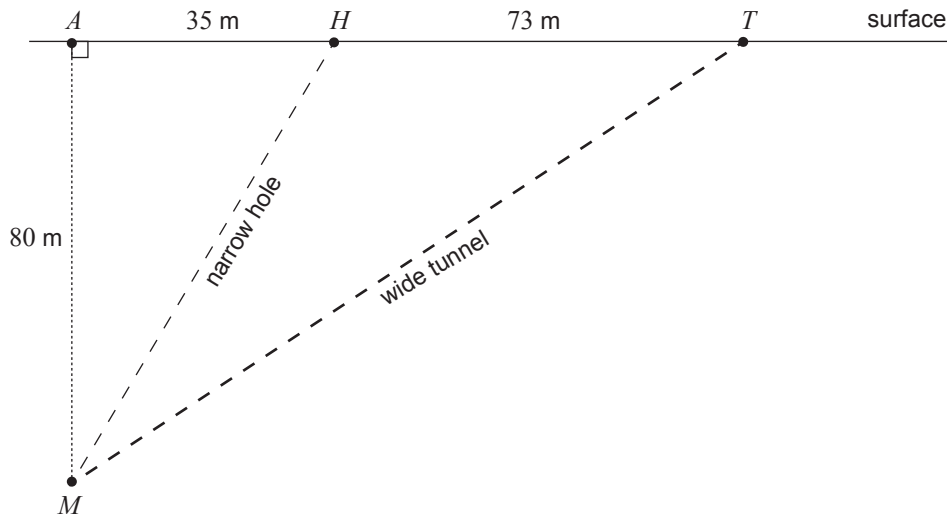






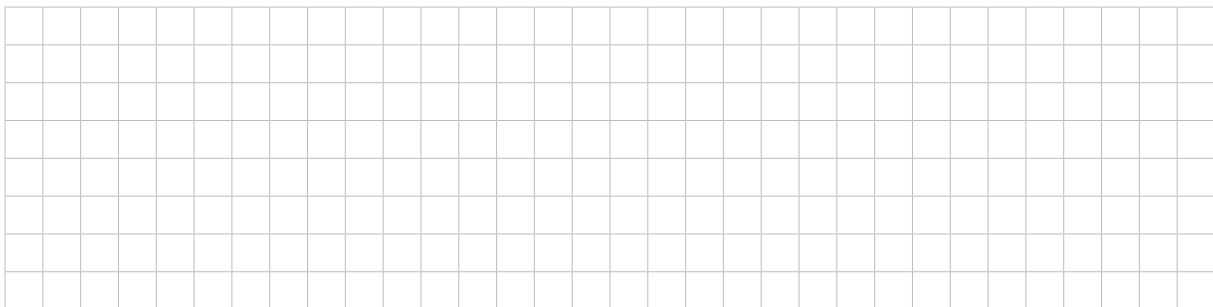
**Question 3** (12 marks)

An underground rockfall has trapped a miner at point  $M$ . The rescue team will first drill a narrow hole (starting at point  $H$ ) to supply water and food to the uninjured miner during the rescue operation. The team will then drill a wide tunnel (starting at point  $T$ ) to allow the miner to return safely to the surface.



[This diagram is not drawn to scale.]

(a) Show that the narrow hole ( $HM$ ) will be  $87.3$  metres long, rounded to one decimal place.



(2 marks)

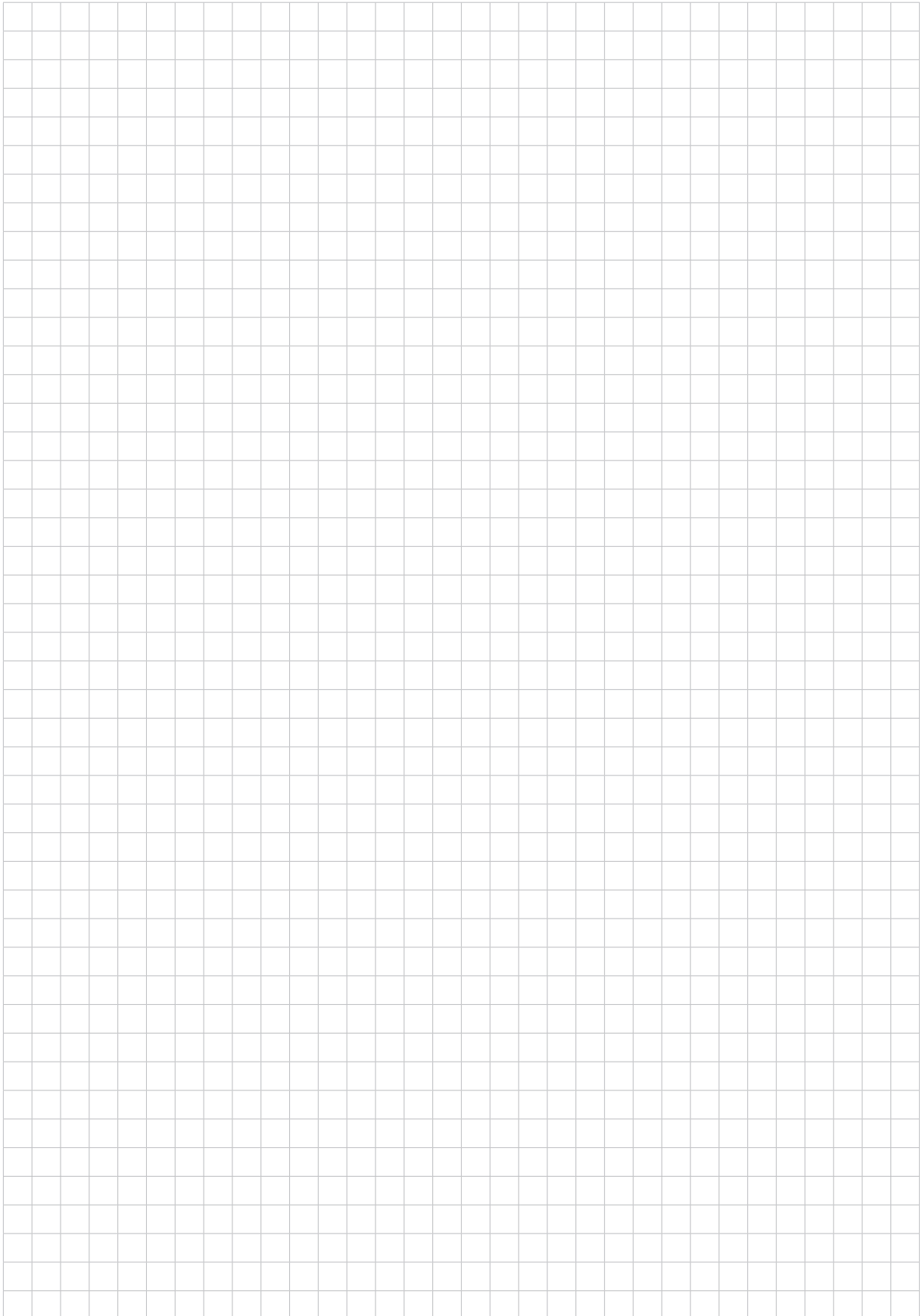
**Question continues on page 8.**







You may write on this page if you need more space to finish your answers to Topic 2. Make sure to label each answer carefully (e.g. Question 2(d)(i) continued).



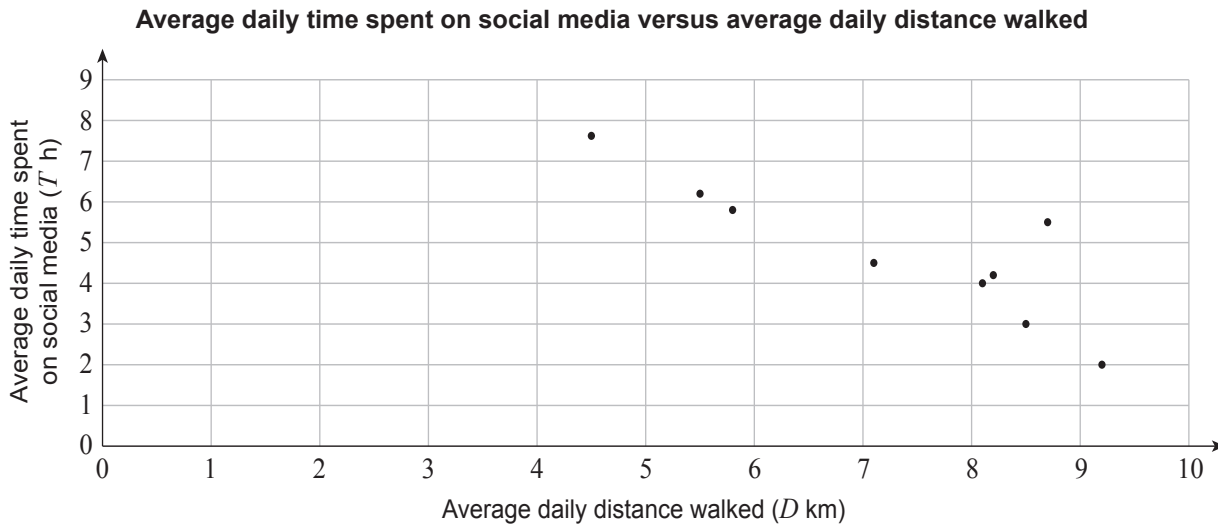
***Question 4 begins on page 12.***

**Question 4** (11 marks)

Each day for 1 week, 10 students recorded the distance that they walked and the time that they spent on social media. The recorded information was used to calculate the average daily distance walked and the average daily time spent on social media for each student. The calculated data are given in the table below.

Student	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Average daily distance walked ( $D$ kilometres)	5.5	8.1	8.2	9.2	5.8	7.1	8.7	8.5	4.5	7.5
Average daily time spent on social media ( $T$ hours)	6.2	4.0	4.2	2.0	5.8	4.5	5.5	3.0	7.6	4.0

A scatter plot of the data for students 1 to 9 is given below.



- (a) On the scatter plot, use an **X** to plot the data for student 10. (1 mark)
- (b) Calculate the coefficient of determination ( $r^2$ ), and comment on the strength of the relationship between the variables.


(2 marks)

- (c) There is an outlier in the data, as a result of a recording error by a student.
- (i) Circle the outlier on the scatter plot. (1 mark)
- (ii) State which student is represented by the outlier that you have circled.


(1 mark)







**Question 6** (10 marks)

Shufeng grows sweetcorn plants and wanted to investigate how a recommended fertiliser would affect the heights of his plants.

To test the fertiliser, Shufeng planted 40 sweetcorn seeds where they had the same soil, water, and sunlight conditions. He applied equal amounts of fertiliser to 20 of the plants once a week. He did not apply any fertiliser to the other 20 plants.

After 6 weeks, Shufeng measured the heights of all 40 sweetcorn plants to the nearest centimetre. The data for the 20 fertilised plants are in Table 1 below.

**Table 1**

<i>Heights of fertilised plants (cm)</i>				
38	42	39	45	39
41	35	27	36	42
40	32	31	47	26
35	38	32	36	31

(a) Using the information in Table 1 and Table 2, fill in the six blank cells to complete Table 2 below.

**Table 2**

<i>Statistical measure</i>	<i>Fertilised plants</i>	<i>Unfertilised plants</i>
mean	36.6	39
minimum		32
$Q_1$		36
median		40
$Q_3$		42
maximum	47	43
range	21	
interquartile range (IQR)	8.5	

(2 marks)





You may write on this page if you need more space to finish your answers to Topic 4. Make sure to label each answer carefully (e.g. Question 4(d)(ii) continued).

















You may write on this page if you need more space to finish your answers to Topic 5. Make sure to label each answer carefully (e.g. Question 9(e)(i) continued).

A large grid of graph paper, consisting of 25 columns and 30 rows of small squares, intended for writing answers.